

**TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY**  
2081 (New Course)

**Bachelor / Education / 3rd Semester**  
**Ed.432 Learning Psychology**

Full Marks: 60  
Time: 3 hrs.

Candidates are required to give answers in their own words as far as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

**Attempt all questions**

**Group "B"**

**6 × 5 marks = 30**

1. Illustrate the concept of empiricism theory with examples.
2. What are the characteristics of classical conditioning theory? Explain.

OR

Explain the experiment of Skinner's operant conditioning learning theory.

3. State and explain the basic process of Thorndike's trial and error learning theory.
4. What are the educational implications of insightful learning in the classroom teaching?
5. Why is the human memory compared with a computer? Illustrate.

OR

Briefly illustrate the meaning and purpose of short-term memory (STM) and long-term memory (LTM) in your own words.

6. State and explain the basic principles of constructivist theory in learning.

**Group "C"**

**2 × 10 marks = 20**

7. Explain Piaget's stages of cognitive development with implications in teaching learning.

OR

Compare and differentiate between behaviorism and cognitivism.

8. What is social constructivism? Find the differences between social constructivism and individual constructivism theory.